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<th>Convergent media and vulnerable values</th>
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<td><strong>Author(s)</strong></td>
<td>Levy, Mark R.</td>
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CONVERGENT MEDIA AND VULNERABLE VALUES

Professor Mark R. Levy

Nanyang Technological University and the University of Maryland
How Can Governments and Industries keep pace and manage Content and Regulations?

Should they try?
Will they be able?
Whose interests will be served?
CONVERGENCE DEFINED

Convergence is the coming together of all forms of mediated communication in an electronic, digital form, driven by computers. [It] paves the way for the development of multimedia products blending text, data, full-motion and sound.

- - - John Pavlik

◆
EXAMPLES OF CONVERGENT MEDIA

- **Delivery Systems:** Personal computers, WebTV, "thin panels"
- **Content:** CNN Interactive, *The New York Times Online*, "Interactive radio," Time-Warner's "Pathfinder"
REGULATORY PARADIGMS

- Postal
- Telecommunication
- Computing
- Print
- Broadcast
Sometime in the future, in the context of whatever the home-entertainment center looks like, there will be the ability to go back and forth seamlessly between the TV and the Internet." — Dave Poltrak, Executive V.P. - Research, CBS
SOME MODEST ADVICE FOR INDUSTRY

"Keeping pace" isn't good enough.

Don't believe everything you read in the newspapers.

Study the history of other technologies.

Remember Saffo's 30-year Rule
SOME MODEST ADVICE FOR GOVERNMENTS

When in doubt, don't regulate.

If you must regulate, opt for a "light touch."

Always evaluate policies for their impact on "vulnerable values."
VULNERABLE VALUES AND MEDIA PERFORMANCE

- Freedom
- Equality
- Order

- Adapted from Denis McQuail
"FREEDOM"

Diversity of Supply

Access to Channels

Independent Status
"EQUALITY",

Objectivity of Content

Diversity of Access and Content

Access for Senders
"ORDER"

CULTURAL DOMAIN

SOCIAL DOMAIN
How Can Governments and Industries keep pace and manage Content and Regulations?

Should they try?

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Niching And Cashing
In Through Internet
Commerce & Multimedia
Services

V Balaji
Izumi Aizu