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<th><strong>Title</strong></th>
<th>Radio broadcasting in Indonesia.</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Author(s)</strong></td>
<td>Gultom, Coster.</td>
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Radio Broadcasting In Indonesia

By

Coster Gultom
RADIO BROADCASTING IN INDONESIA

1. RADIO REPUBLIK INDONESIA (RRI)
ESTABLISHED SEPTEMBER 11, 1945
25 days after the Proclamation of Indonesia’s Independence
August 17, 1945.

2. STATUS
RRI is the official name of radio broadcasting network in
Indonesia, which is a governmental body.

3. PROGRAMMING POLICY
based on:
1. Pancasila Ideology
2. The 1945 Constitution
3. Broad Guidelines of State Policy

4. THE DEVELOPMENT OF INFORMATION DISSEMINATION AND THE MASS MEDIA
- To arouse the national spirit to serve and to struggle,
  and to strengthen national unity and integrity.
- To stimulate a growing awareness of citizens of their
  rights and duties.
- To deepen the sense of responsibility and national
  discipline.
- To enrich national cultural values.
- To fortify the national identity.
- The media should aid in the improvement of the general
  intelligence level.
- Broaden social communication,
- Channel popular aspirations and inspire participation in
  development.
5. BROADCASTING SYSTEM

DOMESTIC BROADCAST

Transmitted through 49 Radio Stations

- 1 RRI National Station in Jakarta
- 5 RRI Nusantara Stations respectively in Medan, Yogyakarta, Banjarmasin, Ujungpandang and Jayapura.
- 26 RRI Regional I Stations in the capitals of Provinces
- 17 RRI Regional II Stations in cities considered as important.

6. Program Categories

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>News and information</td>
<td>25 %</td>
<td>25 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>20 %</td>
<td>17 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Culture and Entertainment</td>
<td>45 %</td>
<td>43 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others</td>
<td>10 %</td>
<td>15 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7. OVERSEAS BROADCAST (Voice of Indonesia)

Directed to overseas listeners in 10 languages

1. Indonesian
2. English
3. Malay
4. Mandarin
5. Thai
6. Japanese
7. Arabic
8. French
9. German
10. Spanish

8. Total number of Radio Broadcast organization in Indonesia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Organization</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Radio Republik Indonesia</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non RRI : Commercial Radio Broadcast</td>
<td>516</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regional Administration Radio Broadcast</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Department Stations</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9. RRI NATIONAL STATION JAKARTA

STATUS

RRI National Station is a Technical Management Unit in radio programming and broadcasting directly responsible to the Director General of Radio, Television and Film.
TASK

To produce and broadcast national radio programmes based on technical policy set by the Director General of Radio Television and Film.

10 OPERATIONAL NETWORK

RRI National Station Jakarta operates in various propagation system; SW, MW and FM

 Especially for relaying nation-wide programmes PALAPA has become an important supporting factor.

11. TOTAL NUMBER OF RADIO RECEIVERS

Number of radio sets in Indonesia is approximately 35 million.

12. RURAL BROADCAST

Most of Indonesian people live and work in rural areas. Mostly as producer of agricultural products which contributes towards the country's earning.

More than 79,000 groups of listeners, readers and viewers have been established all over Indonesia, to follow the rural programmes broadcast by RRI and other mass media in an integrated information system.

- Ministry of Information.
- Directorate General of RTF.
- Directorate of Radio.
- Map of RRI Stations.
DIRECTORATE GENERAL OF RADIO, TELEVISION AND FILM.

SECRETARIAT OF DIRECTORATE GENERAL

DIRECTORATE OF RADIO

DIRECTORATE OF TELEVISION

DIRECTORATE OF FILM SUPERVISION AND VIDEO RECORDING